WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A semiconductor device comprising:

a plurality of processing elements; and

a switcher which connects the elements to each other, wherein each of the processing elements includes a network interface and is connected to the switcher via the network interface.

- 2. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein the processing elements are located around the switcher.
- 3. The semiconductor device of claim 2, wherein the switcher is located at the center position of the semiconductor device.
- 4. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein the processing elements and the switcher are implemented in a single semiconductor chip.
- 5. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein the processing elements and the switcher are implemented in a single package.
- 6. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein one of the processing elements and the switcher are connected by peer-to-peer connection via at least one transmission line.
- 7. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein each of the processing elements has a function of the same hierarchical level.
- 8. The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein at least one of the processing elements and the switcher are located in a space where the light is confined, and each of the processing element and the switcher has a light emitting element and a light receiving element, thereby an optical communication is performed between the processing element and the switcher.

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9. The semiconductor device of claim 1 further comprising: a plurality of semiconductor chips each of which includes the plurality of processing elements and the switcher; and

at least one inter-switcher which connects the semiconductor chips each other.

- 10. The semiconductor device of claim 9, wherein the plurality of semiconductor chips and the inter-switcher are implemented two-dimensionally.
- 11. The semiconductor device of claim 9, wherein the interswitcher is located in one of the plurality of semiconductor chips, and the semiconductor chips are implemented three-dimensionally.
- 12. The semiconductor device of claim 9, wherein each of the switcher and the inter-switcher is a circuit switching.

